Rapid Biodiversity study for the Proposed Multi-product SEZ/Industrial Park of M/s Tata Steel SEZ Limited at Gopalpur, Ganjam, Odisha

Submitted to
M/s Tata Steel SEZ Limited, Gopalpur

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Coimbatore - 641108
August 2017
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M/s Tata Steel Special Economic Zone Limited at
Gopalpur, Ganjam, Odisha

Final Report Submitted to
M/s Tata Steel Special Economic Zone Limited, Gopalpur, Odisha

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August 2017
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The present study was undertaken on request from the M/s Tata Steel Special Economic Zone Limited (TSSEZL). We sincerely thank the TSSEZL management and officials for their full cooperation throughout the study. Mr. Ashok Kumar Mishra of TSSEZL was especially keen and supportive during our field visits and for helping us in arranging for all the local hospitality. We are thankful to Dr. Swetapadma Dash and her team at Zoological Survey of India (ZSI) Estuarine Biology Regional Centre at Gopalpur-on-Sea for the fruitful discussions and warm hospitality extended during our visit the ZSI regional centre during our field survey. Dr. Rajah Jayapal, Dr. S. Babu and Mr. Jins, V.J. of SACON are acknowledged for their generous help in species identifications and disambiguation. We thank Mr. Muhammed Ibrahim of SACON ENVIS team for his kind help in preparing the GIS maps and quantification of landscape features.
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The rapid biodiversity study for the Proposed Multi-product Industrial Park area of M/s Tata Steel Special Economic Zone Limited (TSSEZL) at Gopalpur in Ganjam district of Odisha involved systematic field surveys for plants and major faunal groups such as mammals, birds, and butterflies. The proposed Industrial Park area is owned by M/s Tata Steel Special Economic Zone Ltd. which is clearly demarcated and protected by concrete boundary walls.

The field survey was conducted during July 2017. The study recorded over 500 species of flora and fauna from the area. This included 376 species of plants, five species of mammals, 74 species of birds, eight species of herpetofauna, seven species of fishes, 33 species of butterflies and six species of dragonflies. There were also a few Protected (under Wildlife protection act 1972) and Conservation priority (under IUCN red list) species such as Pale capped pigeon, Common monitor lizard, Indian cobra and Palm civet that were recorded during the study.

Careful planning in consultation with an expert institution in the field of ecology and wildlife during the conversion of this landscape into the proposed Multi-product SEZ/ Industrial Park area is suggested for minimizing the negative impact of the proposed development on the local biodiversity. Certain specific recommendations for the conservation and sustainable management of the biodiversity of this industrial park area are also suggested. Measures such as green belt development should also involve leaving adequate green patches with native plant species along the site boundaries and around the natural waterbodies and the portion of creek within the study area for effective conservation of biodiversity.